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EXAMINER

PHAM, KHANH B

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

2177

DATE MAILED: 04/05/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/376,748

Applicant(s)

LAND ET AL.

Examiner

Khanh B. Pham

Art Unit

2177

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).
- Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 02 November 2001.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-53 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-53 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- 11) ☐ The proposed drawing correction filed on _____ is: a) ☐ approved b) ☐ disapproved by the Examiner.
- If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.
- 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120

- 13) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.
- 14) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).
- a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.
- 15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s). _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s) _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

2. **Claims 1-3, 5-16, 19-30, 37, 39, 48, 50 are rejected** under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Ho et al. (U.S Patent 6,021,412). (Hereinafter referred to as "Ho")

As per claim 1, Ho teaches a method for searching a database comprising:

- "automatically creating a query related to the indicated object, the query having a data structure that is recognizable by a search engine for the database" at Col. 1 lines 50-63;
- "providing the query to the search engine, the search engine searching the database for at least one object that is related to the indicated object" at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- "returning the result from the query of the database, the result indicating when at least one object is related to the indicated object" at Col.1 lines 63-67 ;
- "producing a display of a related object, so that the related object may be associated with the indicated object" at Col. 1 line 67 to Col. 2 line 3.

As per claim 2, Ho also teaches: “the indicated object and the related object include data, the data comprising video, picture, sound, and text” at Col. 3 lines 1-10.

As per claim 3, Ho teaches:

- “enabling a qualification engine to determine a context of the indicated object” at Col. 1 lines 50-65;
- “employing the context of the indicated object to automatically create the query for the database” at Col. 1 lines 63-67.

As per claim 5, Ho teaches “a method for obtaining an image from a database for insertion into a document” (Col. 1 lines 35-40) comprising:

- “enabling an automatic creation of a query related to the indicated text, the query having a data structure that is recognizable by a search engine for the database” at Col. 1 lines 50-63;
- “providing the query to the search engine, the search engine searching the database for an image that is related to the indicated text” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “returning the result from the query of the database, the result indicating when at least one image is related to the indicated text” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “enabling the display of at least one image indicated by the result from the query, a displayed image being selectable for insertion into the document” at Col. 1 line 67 to Col. 2 line 5.
- “displaying a related image that is inserted into the document, so that the related image is associated with the indicated text in the document” at Fig. 12.

As per claim 6, Ho also teaches: “employing a user interface component to automatically create the query for the database, the creation of the query being related to the indicated text” at Fig. 2-4 and Figs 7-9.

As per claim 7, Ho teaches: “the user interface component enables the indicated text to be edited” at Col. 3 line 63 to Col. 4 line 2.

As per claim 8, Ho teaches: “the user interface component enables the indicated text to be chosen in the document” at Col. 3 lines 40-50.

As per claim 9, Ho teaches: “choosing the indicated text in the document for the query of the database from within an application program that provides the document” at Col. 3 lines 50-55.

As per claim 10, Ho teaches “choosing a command to create the query for the indicated text, the command including an indication in a context menu, drop-down menu, pop-up window, dialogue box, toolbar and hot key” at Fig. 4.

As per claim 11, Ho teaches: “choosing the indicated text in the document for the query of the database from an application program that is separate from another application program that provides the document” at Col. 4 lines 20-25.

As per claim 12, Ho teaches: “enabling the indicated text to be chosen in another application program that does not provide the document, including a clipboard program” at Col. 4 lines 20-25.

As per claim 13, Ho teaches:

- “enabling a qualification engine to determine a context of the indicated text within the document” at Col. 1 lines 50-65.

Art Unit: 2177

- “providing the context of the indicated text to the user interface component, the user interface component employing the context of the indicated text to automatically create the query for the database” at Figs. 6-9.

As per claim 14, Ho teaches : “the determined context of the indicated text includes text, template, sound, video, picture, use and user preference” at Col. 9 lines 25-30.

As per claim 15, Ho teaches “the search engine is a local search engine, the local search engine employing the query to search for related images on a local drive that includes the database” at Col. 4 lines 3-25.

As per claim 16, Ho teaches: “ the local drive includes hard disk, floppy disk, tape drive, DVD and CD-ROM” at Col. 4 lines 3-10.

As per claim 19, Ho teaches: “further comprising employing a result component to manage the result of the query returned by the search engine, the result component enabling the parsing, storing and display of the result of the query” at Col. 3 lines 30-35.

As per claim 20, Ho teaches: “the result is in a metadata format” at Col. 6 lines 15-20.

As per claim 21, Ho teaches: “requesting at least one related image from the database that is indicated by the result of the query, the related image being provided as binary image data” at Col. 3 lines 30-35.

As per claim 22, Ho teaches: “employing an image component for managing the storage and display of binary image data” at Figs. 10-11.

As per claim 23, Ho teaches: “employing a navigation component to provide at least one control for displaying at least one related image” at Figs. 10-11.

As per claim 24, Ho teaches: “a navigation component enables the display of a group of related images in a slide show, the group of related images being indicated in the result from the query” at Figs. 10-11.

As per claim 25, Ho teaches: “the navigation component enables another group of related images to be displayed in the slide show, the other group of related images being indicated in the result from the query” at Figs. 10-11.

As per claim 26, Ho teaches: “the navigation component includes a control for determining a period of time that each related image is displayed in the slide show.

As per claim 27, Ho teaches: “the navigation component includes a control for indicating the number of the related image in the group that is currently displayed in the slide show” at Figs. 10 – 11.

As per claim 28. Ho teaches: “the navigation component includes a control for indicating each group of related images that are currently displayed in the slide show” at Figs. 10 – 11.

As per claim 29, Ho teaches: “enabling a help facility to provide an explanation of a chosen topic and the help facility being launched in response to an input” at Figs. 10-11.

As per claim 30, Ho teaches: “the display of at least one related image further comprises displaying a thumbnail of the related image” at Figs. 10-11

As per claim 37, Ho teaches: “each time indicated text is employed to create the query, automatically saving the indicated text as an entry in a history file; and enabling at least one of the entries in the history file to be chosen for the currently indicated text” at Figs. 6-9.

As per claim 39, Ho teaches: “automatically determining a word that is closest to a cursor when no indicated text is provided and employing the determined word as indicated text” at Col. 7 lines 15-20.

As per claim 48, Ho teaches “a system for obtaining an image from a database for pasting into a document” (Col. 1 lines 35-40) comprising:

- “a client process for causing functions to be performed, including: enabling an automatic creation of a query based on the indicated text, the query having a data structure that is recognizable by a search engine for the database” at Col. 1 lines 50-67;
- “providing the query to the search engine, the search engine searching the database for an image that is related to the indicated text” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “enabling a display of at least one related image indicated by the result from the query, the display of a related image being selectable for insertion into the document” at Col. 3 lines 30-35;
- “displaying the related image that is inserted into the document, the related image being associated with the indicated text in the document” at Figs. 10-11;

Art Unit: 2177

- “a server process for causing functions to be performed, including: returning the result from the query of the database, the result indicating when at least one image is related to the indicated text” at Col. 3 lines 25-30;
- “enabling the search engine to locate at least one image in the database that is related to the indicated text” at Col. 3 lines 25-30.

As per claim 50, Ho teaches “a computer readable medium having computer-executable components” comprising:

- “a component for automatically creating a query related to indicated text, the query having a data structure that is recognizable by a search engine for a database” at Col. 1 lines 50-67;
- “a component for providing the query to the search engine, the search engine searching the database for an image that is related to the indicated text” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “a component for returning the result from the query of the database, the result indicating when at least one image is related to the indicated text” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “a component for enabling the display of at least one related image indicated by the result from the query, the display of the related image being selectable for insertion into the document” at Col. 3 lines 30-35;
- “a component for displaying the related image that is inserted into the document, so that the related image is associated with the indicated text in the document” at Fig. 12.

Art Unit: 2177

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

4. **Claims 4, 18, 31-36, 38, 40-47, 49, 51-53 are rejected** under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ho (U.S Patent 6,021,412) as applied to claims above, and in view of Balogh et al. (U.S Patent 5,493,677).

As per claim 4, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 1 argument. Ho does not teach "indicating the related object is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the related object when the financial information is complete".

However, Balogh teaches the steps of: "indicating the related object is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the related object when the financial information is complete" at Col. 17 lines 25-65. Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Ho's database searching method with Balogh's purchasing step so that "the user may order and obtain delivery of selected images directly over a computer connection" (Balogh, Col. 2 lines 5-7).

Art Unit: 2177

As per claim 18, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Balogh's teaches the step of "employing a network component to communicate with the search engine over a network, the network including an intranet and the Internet" at Fig. 11.

As per claim 31, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 arguments. Balogh's teaches the step of "including a digital watermark with the related image, the digital watermark including information related to the content of the related image" at Fig. 5.

As per claim 32, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 arguments. Balogh teaches: "including a cookie with the query, the cookie including information related to a user" at Col. 9 lines 15-35.

As per claim 33, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Ho also teaches the step of "inserting a higher quality image into the document so that the higher quality image is displayed with the indicated text" at Fig. 12. Balogh teaches the step of "indicating a higher quality image of the related image is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the higher quality image when the financial information is complete" at Col. 17 lines 25-65.

As per claim 34, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Balogh teaches "employing an electronic shopping cart to store a potential purchase of the higher quality image" at Col. 17 lines 25-40.

As per claim 35. Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Balogh teaches: "enabling a parameter of the higher quality image to be indicated" at Col. 17 lines 28-38.

As per claim 36, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Balogh teaches: "enabling a use of the higher quality image to be indicated" at Col. 17 lines 50-55.

As per claim 38, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Balogh teaches: "embedding a URL with the related image pasted into the document, the URL providing a link to information associated with the related image" at Col. 17 lines 2-12.

As per claim 40, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: " the network component employs a transmission device to automatically connect to the search engine for the database, the transmission device including cable modem, network interface card, telephony modem, satellite dish and radio transceiver" at Col. 16 lines 20-40.

As per claim 41, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches the step of "employing the network component to automatically connect to the search engine for the database when the search engine is remotely located from the indicated text" at Col. 16 lines 20-40.

As per claim 42, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: "the network component employs a proxy server to automatically connect to the search engine for the database" at Fig. 11.

As per claim 43, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: "the network component employs a dial up facility to automatically connect to the search engine for the database" at Col. 16 lines 25-40.

As per claim 44, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: “the network component launches a browser to automatically connect to the search engine for the database” at Col. 16 lines 40-50.

As per claim 45, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: “the network component automatically connects to the search engine” at Col. 16 lines 20-40.

As per claim 46, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: “the network component launches a browser to manage a purchase of a higher quality image associated with the related images” at Col. 17 lines 39-65.

As per claim 47, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 18 argument. Balogh teaches: “the network component manages a purchase of a higher quality image associated with the related image” at Col. 17 lines 39-65.

As per claim 49, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 48 arguments. Ho also teaches the step of “inserting the higher quality image into the document so that the higher quality images is displayed with the indicated text” at Fig. 12.

Ho does not teach “indicating a higher quality image of the related image is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the higher quality image when the financial information is complete”.

However, Balogh teaches the steps of: “indicating a higher quality image of the related image is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service

Art Unit: 2177

enabling the purchase of the higher quality image when the financial information is complete” at Col. 17 lines 25-65.

Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Ho's image database searching method with Balogh's purchasing step so that “the user may order and obtain delivery of selected images directly over a computer connection” (Balogh, Col. 2 lines 5-7).

As per claim 51, Ho teaches a method for searching an image database comprising:

- “automatically creating a query related to an indicated object, the query having a data structure that is recognizable by a search engine for the database” at Col. 1 lines 50-63;
- “providing the query to the search engine, the search engine searching the database for at least one image that is related to the indicated object” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “returning the result from the query of the database, the result indicating when at least one image is related to the indicated object” at Col. 1 lines 63-67;
- “enabling a display of the related image, so that the related image may be associated with the indicated object” at Col. 1 line 67 to Col. 2 line 3.

Ho does not teach the step of: “indicating a related image is to be purchased over the network, financial information being provided to an electronic commerce service that enables the purchase of the related image when the financial information is complete”.

However, Balogh teaches the steps of: "indicating the related imager is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service that enables the purchase of the related image when the financial information is complete" at Col. 17 lines 25-65. Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Ho's database searching method with Balogh's purchasing step so that "the user may order and obtain delivery of selected images directly over a computer connection" (Balogh, Col. 2 lines 5-7).

As per claim 52, Ho also teaches: "the indicated object includes data, comprising video, picture, sound, and text" at Col. 9 lines 25-30.

As per claim 53, Ho also teaches the following steps:

- "enabling a qualification engine to determine a context of the indicated object" at Col. 1 lines 50-65; and
- "employing the context of the indicated object to automatically create the query for the database" at Col. 1 lines 63-67.

Claim 17 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ho (U.S. Patent 6,021,412) as applied to claim 5 above, and in view of Baru et al ("XMLBased information Mediation for Digital Libraries.")

As per claim 17, Ho teaches the same as stated in claim 5 argument. Ho does not teach "the query's data structure include XML". However, Baru teaches: "the query's data structure include XML" at page 214, Col. 1. Thus, it would have been obvious to

Art Unit: 2177

one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to implement Ho's invention using XML in order to provide a user-friendly query formulation and optimization.

Response to Arguments

5. Applicant's arguments filed 11/02/2001 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive. Examiner respectfully traverses applicant's arguments.

Regarding independent claims 1, 5, 48 and 50, applicant stated that Ho (U.S. 6,021,412) does not teaches: "automatically creating a query related to the indicated object". On the contrary, Ho teaches : "after the user has inputted a word, the facility compares the inputted word to the concept matching words and allows the user to add an instance of graphic illustrating the concept referred to by the inputted word" (Col. 3 line 65 to Col. 4 line 2).

Applicant also stated that "Ho's process for creating the query employs an indirectly generated concept lemma and not an **indicated object in a document** as taught by Claim 1", it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies are not recited in the rejected claim(s). Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

Applicant also stated that applicant's specification (page 14, lines 8-10) teaches: "*various types of objects can be indicated in a document, including but not limited to, a sentence, paragraph, and images*". In contrast, applicant's specification, and especially the portion applicant's relied on, only teach creating a query based on the indicated text,

Art Unit: 2177

and does not teach how to create a query based on an indicated image or any object type other than text object :

*"The logic advances to a block 152 where the Imagizer facility creates a request (query) for relevant images based on the **indicated/entered text**."* (Applicant's specification, page 14, lines 8-10)

Applicant also states that Ho does not teach: "producing a display of a related object, so that the related object may be associated with the indicated object". On the contrary, Ho shows the result of the query for the word "leadership" by display the image of a lion, which is conceptually related to the word "leadership" in Fig. 12.

Regarding claims 2, applicant argues that Ho does not teach indicated object can include data comprising video, picture, sound, and text. However, as stated in claim 1 argument above, applicant's specification, and especially the portion applicant's relied on, only teach creating a query based on the indicated text, and does not teach how to create a query based on an indicated image or any object type other than text object:

*"The logic advances to a block 152 where the Imagizer facility creates a request (query) for relevant images based on the **indicated/entered text**."* (Applicant's specification, page 14, lines 8-10).

Regarding claims 3, 13, applicant states that Ho does not teaches: "enabling a qualification engine to determine a context of the indicated object. On the contrary, Ho teaches the step of determine a context of the indicated object by comparing it to a list of concept matching words:

"Once a word is identified for illustration, the facility preferably compares it to a list of concept matching words corresponding to common references to concepts. A representative concept synonym corresponding to one of the descriptive words stored for the instances of graphics stored in the graphics library." (Col. 1, lines 50-60.)

Ho also teaches the step of employing the context of the indicated object to automatically create the query for the database:

"If the identified word matches one of the concept matching words, the facility search the graphics library for instances of graphics having a descriptive word matching the representative concept synonym for the matched concept matching words" at Col. 1 lines 60-67.

Regarding claim 6, applicant states that Ho does not teach a user interface component. In contrast, Ho displays a user interface to automatically create a query for the database in Figs. 2-12.

Regarding claim 7, applicant states that Ho does not suggest or disclose directly editing the query **without causing an alteration to the original document**. However, this feature is not recited in the rejected claim. Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

Regarding claims 8, 9, applicant states that Ho does not disclose employing a user interface to choose specific words in a document to be indicated text. On the contrary, Ho teaches: "the facility preferably display a list of words occurring anywhere in the presentation document that match one of the concept matching words and allows

Art Unit: 2177

the user to select one of the listed words to add an instance of graphics to the document illustrating the concept referred to by each such word” at Col. 3 lines 50-60. An example provided by Ho includes displaying an image of a lion in response to the word “leadership” selected by user. (Fig. 12). This is analogous to applicant’s example of displaying a boat in response to user selecting the word “sail”.

Regarding claim 10, Ho teaches “choosing a command to create the query for the indicated text, the command including an indication in a context menu, drop-down menu, pop-up window, dialogue box, toolbar and hot key” at Fig. 4.

Regarding claim 11, Ho teaches: “choosing the indicated text in the document for the query of the database from an application program that is separate from another application program that provides the document” at Col. 4 lines 20-25.

Regarding claims 14, 52, Ho teaches : “the determined context of the indicated text includes text, template, sound, video, picture, use and user preference” at Col. 9 lines 25-30.

Regarding claims 15, 19-21, applicant states that Ho does not disclose the use of a query and search engine to locate images related to indicated text. On the contrary, Ho teaches: “Fig. 10 is a display showing the display of thumbnails of the instances of graphics returned in response to the query of the graphic library” at Col. 2, lines 34-36.

Regarding claims 24-28, applicant states that Ho discloses no grouping of images and slide show. In contract, in Figs. 10-11, Ho displays a group of images

Art Unit: 2177

which related to the word "leadership". Figs. 10-11 also contain the scroll bar (element 1060) which help user navigate through the result.

Regarding claim 37, applicant states that Ho does not use indicated text to create a query nor keep a history file of such text. On the contrary, as show in Figs 6-9, Ho use the words "surprise" and "leadership" in the document to create the query for related images. These two words are kept in a selectable drop down menu (Fig. 8, element 831) to enable the user to select at least one of the entries in the history file for the currently indicated text.

Regarding claim 39, applicant states that Ho does not teach: "automatically determining a word that is closest to a cursor when no indicated text is provide". On the contrary, Ho teaches: "the facility initializes a pointer to the beginning of the current slide. The facility uses this pointer to keep track of the words on the current slide of the document that have already been searched for concept matching words. In step 1302, the facility advances the pointer to the next concept matching word on the current slides after the present position on the pointer" at Col. 7 lines 15-20.

Regarding claim 4, applicant argues that there is no suggestion to combine the references, the examiner recognizes that obviousness can only be established by combining or modifying the teachings of the prior art to produce the claimed invention where there is some teaching, suggestion, or motivation to do so found either in the references themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one of ordinary skill in the art. See *In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 5 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1988) and *In re Jones*, 958 F.2d 347, 21 USPQ2d 1941 (Fed. Cir. 1992). In this case, The motivation

Art Unit: 2177

for adding purchasing step is directly taught by Balogh. Both Ho and Balogh teach a method of searching images database using keyword. Balogh teaches the steps of: "indicating the related object is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the related object when the financial information is complete" at Col. 17 lines 25-65. Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Ho's database searching method with Balogh's purchasing step so that "the user may order and obtain delivery of selected images directly over a computer connection" (Balogh, Col. 2 lines 5-7).

Regarding claim 31, Balogh's teaches the step of "including a digital watermark with the related image, the digital watermark including information related to the content of the related image" at Fig. 5.

Regarding claim 32, applicant states that Balogh does not teach "including a cookie with a query, the cookie including information related to the user". In contrast, Balogh teaches: "service 304 also maintains audit trails of system usage, such as connect time and login attempts, both for billing purposes and for tracing attempted unauthorized use of the system" (Col. 9 lines 20-25). Balogh's audit trails is similar applicant's cookie concept, both are used to store information related to the user for verification and tracing purposes.

Regarding claim 38, Balogh teaches: “embedding a URL with the related image pasted into the document, the URL providing a link to information associated with the related image” at Col. 17 lines 2-12.

Regarding claim 42, Balogh teaches: “the network component employs a proxy server to automatically connect to the search engine for the database” at Fig. 11.

Regarding claim 43, Balogh teaches: “the network component employs a dial up facility to automatically connect to the search engine for the database” at Col. 16 lines 25-40.

Regarding claim 51, applicant argues that there is no suggestion to combine the references, the examiner recognizes that obviousness can only be established by combining or modifying the teachings of the prior art to produce the claimed invention where there is some teaching, suggestion, or motivation to do so found either in the references themselves or in the knowledge generally available to one of ordinary skill in the art. See *In re Fine*, 837 F.2d 1071, 5 USPQ2d 1596 (Fed. Cir. 1988) and *In re Jones*, 958 F.2d 347, 21 USPQ2d 1941 (Fed. Cir. 1992). In this case, The motivation for adding purchasing step is directly taught by Balogh. Both Ho and Balogh teach a method of searching images database using keyword. Balogh teaches the steps of: “indicating the related object is to be purchased over a network; and providing financial information to an electronic commerce service over the network, the electronic commerce service enabling the purchase of the related object when the financial information is complete” at Col. 17 lines 25-65. Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to combine Ho’s database

Art Unit: 2177

searching method with Balogh's purchasing step so that "the user may order and obtain delivery of selected images directly over a computer connection" (Balogh, Col. 2 lines 5-7).

Regarding claim 17, Ho does not teach "the query's data structure include XML". However, Baru teaches: "the query's data structure include XML" at page 214, Col. 1. Thus, it would have been obvious to one ordinarily skilled in the art at the time of the invention to implement Ho's invention using XML in order to provide a user-friendly query formulation and optimization.

Conclusion

6. **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL.** Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire THREE MONTHS from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within TWO MONTHS of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the THREE-MONTH shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than SIX MONTHS from the date of this final action.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Khanh B. Pham whose telephone number is (703) 308-

Art Unit: 2177

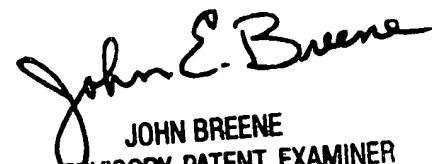
7299. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday through Friday 7:30am to 4:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, John E Breene can be reached on (703) 305-9790. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703) 308-6606 for regular communications and (703) 308-6606 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703)305-3900.

KBP

Khanh B. Pham
Art Unit 2177
April 1, 2002


JOHN BREENE
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2100